

## INDEX OF ALL RESOURCES

Entries in red indicate external websites which are prone to changing their URL so that these links may not work. Use a website search for the title to find the changed URL.

Items in blue are on this CCHT website.

If you find that any link no longer works please contact us.

### Administration

[Membership Form 2018](#)  
[CCHT Trustees list June 2018](#)  
[Cookie Audit 10 May 2018](#)

### Ancient Monuments

Most of the townships have an entry under this heading based on Inventories compiled by noted Cumbrian historian W.G.Collingwood in 1923/26 Those which do not, may be referred to in the adjacent "mother" parish which was the basis of local administration before the 1888 institution of civil parishes.

### Archaeology and Ancient History

[Discover Derwentio](#) a detailed record of the archaeological activities at Papcastle 2010-2014; Grampus Heritage

[Roman Papcastle](#) Booklet recording all excavations including the 2010-2014 series after the major flood of 2009

[Archaeological projects in Cumbria](#) CWAAS 2003 to 2014 Schedules and summary of outcomes: Enter 'Archaeological Projects in Cumbria (year)' then search

[Early Christian' archaeology of Cumbria](#) (M Phil Thesis) Durham Univ (D M O'Sullivan )

### Archive Newspapers

[Cumbria Newspapers List](#)  
[BNA Newspaper availability](#)  
[BNA Searching tips](#)  
[Click here to see the range of papers involved, and how to access them](#)  
[Click here for full details of Newspaper availability](#)

### Background

Local [Agriculture in Cumberland & Westmorland \(1964\)](#)  
[Tourist Industry in Cumbria \(1965\)](#)

[The Dacre Inheritance 1569-1601-survey guide](#)  
[The Dacre Inheritance 1569-1601/The Narrative Westmorland Hospitals Superior Lordship - Barony of Kendal](#)  
[Parliamentary enclosure and changes in landownership in an upland environment: Westmorland, .1770–1860](#)  
[History of Education in Westmorland, 1870-1914 \(Thesis\)](#)  
[History and development of the English Lake District](#) LDNP

National

[Landownership Guidance \(Presentation\) Ed & Poor Law](#)  
[Education before 1944](#)  
[Printed Primary Sources for Medieval Landownership](#) Wikipedia  
[List of Poor Law Unions](#) Parish coverage; links to maps  
[Workhouses \(in Cumbria 12 in number\)](#) Peter Higginbotham  
[Scandinavian vocabulary of north-west England](#) academic paper – E Rye Nottingham University  
[Scandinavian Settlements in Cumbria & Dumfriesshire](#) *(the Placename evidence)* Scottish Society for Northern Studies  
[List of auxiliary hospitals in the UK during the First World War](#) *(full schedule including Cumbria)* Red Cross

Buildings

**Listed Buildings - each township has its own list**  
[Explanatory Note - Historical Buildings](#)

Other structures

[Lime Burning in Westmorland](#)  
[Lime Kiln Index](#)

[Pinfolds in Cumbria](#)  
[Introduction](#)  
[Pinfolds A-Z](#)

**Buildings and Monuments**

[Cumbrian War memorials](#)

War memorials project

See also Gallery Images

[Cumbrian Towers & Fortified Buildings](#)

amongst other counties -description & photographs

Aerial photographs  
[Geograph - Simon Ledingham](#)

Many places in the county

[Simon Ledingham background](#)  
[South Lakeland District Council](#)

Conservation Areas – Character Appraisals

[Medieval castles, fortifications and palaces of England, Wales](#)

[The Gatehouse Gazetteer](gazetteer and bibliography)

Philip Davis

Lime Kilns Westmorland

[Lime kilns Barony of Westmorland File 3](#)  
[Lime kilns Barony of Westmorland File 2](#)  
[Lime kilns Barony of Kendal File 3](#)  
[Lime kilns Barony of Kendal File 2](#)  
[Lime kilns Barony of Kendal File 1](#)  
[Lime kilns Barony of Westmorland File 1](#)

[Lime Kilns](#)

**Census - see  
Population**

**Churches**

Clergy &  
Incumbents  
Lists

[Allhallows](#)

[Allithwaite](#)

[Askham](#)

[Ambleside Parish](#)

[Appleby St Lawrence](#)

[Arlecdon](#)

[Aspatria](#)

[Bampton](#)

[Arthuret](#)

[Asby](#)

[Barrow Island](#)

[Bassenthwaite](#)

[Beckermet](#)

[Barbon](#)

[Bardsea](#)

[Bridekirk](#)

[Buttermere](#)

[Caldbeck](#)

[Bootle](#)

[Brampton](#)

[Cartmel Fell Nonconformists](#)

[Cleator](#)

[Cliburn](#)

[Carlisle](#)

[Cartmel Fell  
Chapel of St  
Anthony](#)

[Crosby Ravensworth](#)

[Crosscanonby](#)

[Crosthwaite](#)

[Clifton](#)

[Corney](#)

[Kendal St Thomas](#)

[Kendal Parish Church](#)

[Kendal St George's](#)

[Finsthwaite](#)

[Hensingham St John](#)

[Lorton](#)

[Langdale](#)

[Lowswater](#)

[Lamplugh to 1909](#)

[Lamplugh to  
2014](#)

[Maryport](#)

[Matterdale](#)

[Moresby](#)

[Lowick](#)

[Lowther](#)

[Orton](#)

[Penrith \(St Andrews\)](#)

[Plumbland](#)

[Morland](#)

[Muncaster](#)

[Skelsmergh](#)

[Skelsmergh  
Dodding Green RC  
Priests](#)

[Tebay](#)

[Whitbeck](#)

[Whitehaven](#)

[Winster](#)

[Witherslack](#)

Biographies

[Biographies of  
Christ Church  
\(Whitehaven\)](#)

[Biographies of Christ Church Curates  
\(Whitehaven\)](#)

[Biographies of Holy Trinity  
\(Whitehaven\)](#)

[Biographies of  
Holy Trinity  
Curates  
\(Whitehaven\)](#)

[Biographies of St. Nicholas  
\(Whitehaven\)](#)

[Biographies of St. Nicholas Curates  
\(Whitehaven\)](#)

[Biographies of St. James Curates \(Whitehaven\)](#)  
Church Histories

[Maryport St Mary](#)  
[Mirehouse, Early History of St Andrew's \(updated\)](#)

[Kells, Early History of St Peter's](#)

[Keswick St John History and](#)

[St James's Church Whitehaven](#)

Architecture [Maryport Christ Church](#)  
[Victorian Church Architecture](#)

[Skelsmergh Church Architecture](#)

[The church and religion in the Anglo Scottish border counties](#)

Durham University (thesis, S M Keeling)

## Directories

Leicester University has placed a large number of historical directories on-line. The collection was moved in 2014 to a "Special Collections" website which seems to be less intuitive to use and may take more effort to get used to. It can also be busy and hence 'sticky' to use whilst one waits. There are 12 directories covering Cumberland, (one including Westmoreland and Furness) a further 10 for Westmoreland.

The most useful are the ones shown below, but **be aware that the page-numbering on the websites are not the same as those of the printed volumes and each differs.**

[Cumberland, Westmoreland & Furness, 1829 Parson & White,](#)

*Index page 760 ff: Webpages are 2 more than print pages*

Leicester Univ

[Cumberland, 1847 Mannix & Whelan,](#)

*Index page 4 ff: Webpages are 7 more than print pages*

Leicester Univ

[Cumberland, Bulmer, 1901](#)      *Index page 3 ff: Webpages are 4 more than print pages*      Leicester Univ

[Westmoreland and parts of Furness, 1851 Mannex & Co.](#)      *Index page 4 ff: Webpages are 1 less than print pages*      Leicester Univ

[Westmoreland, Bulmer, 1885](#)      *Index page 3 ff: Webpages are 4 more than print pages*      Leicester Univ

Other Similar sources

[Vision of Britain between 1801 and 2001](#)      Extensive collection, maps, statistics, texts      Portsmouth University -

[British History Online](#)      primary and secondary sources for the history of Britain and Ireland      Institute of Historical Research

[Topographical Dictionary of England 1831](#)      covers whole country      Samuel Lewis

[Old Cumbria Gazetteer](#)      *Reference material for all parishes and features within*      Portsmouth University, (M & J Norgate)

**Domesday**

Some of the townships in the far south of the county [42] have references in the Domesday Book . The introduction statement explains how this came about. There are links to the Domesday entry in these cases

In SW Cumberland	Bootle	Millom	Millom Rural
		Whicham	
In Lancs (NofSands)	Aldingham	Barrow	Broughton in Furness
	Dalton in Furness	Kirkby Ireleth	Lower Allithwaite
	Lower Holker	Pennington	Ulverston
	Upper Allithwaite	Upper Holker	Urswick
In Kendal Ward	Beetham	Burneside	Farleton
	Helsington	Heversham	Hincaster
	Kendal	Levens	Natland
	Old Hutton	Preston Richard	Preston Patrick
	Patton	Skelsmergh	Stainton

In Lonsdale ward	Barbon	Burton in Kendal	Casterton
	Dalton	Holme	Hutton Roof
	Kirkby Lonsdale	Lupton	Mansergh
	Middleton		
In West Riding	Sedbergh		
<b>Enclosure Awards</b>	<a href="#">Enclosure Awards Cumberland</a>		
	<a href="#">Enclosure Awards Westmorland</a>		
<b>Family History</b>	<a href="#">CFHS Publications for purchase</a>	Cumbria Family History Society	
	<a href="#">Website inventory:</a>	Long list of other potential historical websites sources	Genuki
	<a href="#">Genealogical Links to many sources</a>	best source of pointers to other information	Forebears
	<a href="#">English Genealogy Records</a>	extensive lists of links	Cornell University
	<a href="#">Cumberland Parish Registers</a>	<i>(full texts of some)</i>	S & N Genealogy
	<a href="#">Commercial transcripts of many Cumberland records sets</a>	<i>(on PDF or Download (prices given))</i>	Manchester & Lancashire Family History Society
	<a href="#">Records of births, marriages and deaths</a>	<i>(from start of civil registration in 1837, gradually covering ex Lancashire part of the county)</i>	
<b>Full Histories (drafts)</b>	<a href="#">List of Draft Histories</a>		
<b>Guidance</b>	County Archives	<a href="#">Guide to CASCAT</a>	
		<a href="#">Researching the Clergy</a>	
		<a href="#">Parish Magazines</a>	
	Preparing VCH	<a href="#">VCH National Content Framework</a>	

[Social History Guidelines \(Expanded\)](#)

**Images**

**Each township  
has its own files  
of images**

Aerial

Photographs

[Appleby](#)

[Arnside](#)

[Barrow](#)

[Brampton](#)

[Burtholme](#)

[Carlisle](#)

[Cleator](#)

[Cockermouth](#)

[Egremont](#)

[Greystoke](#)

[Kendal](#)

[Maryport](#)

[Millom Below](#)

[Preston Quarter](#)

[Silloth](#)

[Ulverston](#)

[Whitehaven](#)

[Wigton](#)

[Workington](#)

Photographs

(Historic England

National

Monuments

Records)

[BARROW](#)

[BOWNESS](#)

[CARLISLE](#)

[COLTON](#)

[ESKDALE](#)

[GRANGE](#)

[MARYPORT](#)

[MILLOM BELOW](#)

[MUNCASTER](#)

[SATTERTHWAITE](#)

[SEDBERGH](#)

[THWAITES](#)

[WHITEHAVEN](#)

[WORKINGTON](#)

**Maps**

[National Library of Scotland \(which has old OS maps for all of England and Wales too\)](#)

[Old OS 6" maps of Cumbria \(for more information about the NLS website\)](#)

[Old Maps online](#)

[The Greenwood map of Cumberland 1822](#)

[Old Lancashire maps from Lancaster University](#)

[Cartmel in 1685](#)

[The 1773 Backhouse map of Quaker meetings](#)

[Copeland Parishes](#)

[Map](#)

[Large Scale Maps](#)

[of Cumbria](#)

[\(article\)](#)

**Old maps from the  
Gallery**

[Cumberland 1570](#)

[Ortelius](#)



[Westmorland](#)  
[1573 Ortelius](#)  
[Cumbria 1595](#)  
[Mercator](#)  
[Cumberland 1639](#)  
[Blaeu](#)  
[Cumbria 1696](#)  
[Seller](#)  
[Carlisle to](#)  
[Lancaster 1719](#)  
[Ogilby](#)  
[Morecambe Bay](#)  
[1774 West](#)  
[Cumberland 1777](#)  
[Kitchin](#)  
[Westmorland](#)  
[1777 Kitchin](#)  
[Cumbria 1816](#)  
[Cary](#)  
[Cumbria 1825](#)  
[Oliver&Boyd](#)  
[Roads 1831](#)  
[Paterson](#)  
[Oversands 1831](#)  
[Paterson](#)

**Miscellaneous -  
specific townships**

[Boltons C of E](#)  
[School](#)  
[Brigham,](#)  
[Renovation of St](#)  
[Bridget's, \(project](#)  
[report\)](#)  
[Buttermere](#)  
[Bibliography](#)  
[Hutton in the](#)  
[Forest - John](#)  
[Cornforth Lecture](#)  
[2014](#)  
[Kirkoswald,](#)  
[Memories of](#)  
[Kendal](#)  
[Dispensary](#)  
[Crosby Garrett](#)  
[Helmet \(expert's](#)  
[assessment\)](#)

**Industry and  
Business**

[Mines of the](#)  
[West Pennines](#)  
[Steeley Minerals](#)  
[Cumbria](#)  
[Industrial History](#)  
[Society](#)

Monograph - History & technical detail [Northern Mines Research Society]

Promotional catalogue giving short accounts of many mines in Cumbria

Extensive material on history of Cumbrian industries

[Thomas Armstrong \(Builders\) Cumbria Wind Watch](#)  
[Historical information on industry and manufacturing in Britain.](#)  
[Mine exploration](#)  
[Data about mines](#)

Limited statement of history dating back to 1830

Development of wind farms; Detailed directory

Extensive links to large amount of material - Grace's Guide

web site and forum for the mine explorer, industrial archaeologists and historians -AditNow

data taken from Government publications and industry publications - Durham Mining Museum

**Natural History** [A History by Cumbria Bird Club: Detail catalog](#)

**Newsletters** [Newsletter Winter 2018](#)  
[Newsletter Summer 2018](#)  
[Newsletter Autumn 2017](#)  
[Newsletter Summer 2017](#)  
[Newsletter Oct 2015](#)  
[Newsletter April 2015](#)

**Place-Names** **Every township has its own entry for the origin and meaning of its name, and historic versions of its name**  
[Sources for Place-names material](#)  
[Place-name Sources](#)  
[Introduction](#)

**Population** [Census for Kendal Ward](#)  
[Census for West Ward](#)  
[Census for East Ward](#)  
[Census for Lonsdale Ward](#)  
[Census for Allerdale Below](#)

[Census for Allerdale Above Ward](#)  
[Census for Cumberland Ward](#)  
[Census for Eskdale Ward](#)  
[Census for Leath Ward](#)  
[Population and Settlement](#)  
[Population Facts and Figures \(1965\)](#)  
[The Poll of the Knights](#)

Full text; count & names of freeholders/voters in Westmorland in 1826

## Publications

[CWAAS List of Publications 2013](#)  
[CWAAS List of Publications 2014](#)  
[CWAAS List of Publications 2015](#)  
[Range, availability and usefulness of publications relating to the Historic County of Westmorland, A Case Study](#)

[Past Presented:](#) Catalogue of small booklets

[Past Presented](#) Source information about many individual aspects of local historical interest

[Flat Caps & Bonnets \(K Scales\)](#) Collection of 142 History books/sets of records : On DVD for purchase

[The Philology of The Lakeland Dialect](#) Article by Canon Ellwood, Lakeland Dialect Society

[Fell & Rock Climbing Club](#) Articles from FRCC Journals giving detailed History of the climbing guides

[Cumbrian Lad: Memoirs of hunting in Cumbria](#) extensive accounts including history

[Cumbria Folklore](#) D McIlmoyle

## Tools and Tutorials

[Master List all Townships](#)  
[Calculators and Converters](#)

A list of websites to help with regnal years, old currency and Latin

[Palaeography Tutorial](#) The National Archives offers an online tutorial to help you learn to read the handwriting found in documents written in English between 1500 and 1800.

[Availability of 1851 Religious Census Returns Memorial Resource Pack Glossary of Words for Cumbria Inventories VCH Parish History Template \(2017\)](#) Places with returns in the National Archives for the 1851 Religious Census  
Local schools  
Consists of detailed guidance on the content of each chapter within a parish article, the order in which the sub-chapters should be presented and links to key resources.

[Volunteering for VCH Cumbria Volunteers' Handbook Third Edition \(2016\)](#) How to get involved  
The VCH Cumbria Volunteers' Handbook, now in its third edition, contains information and guidelines specific to Cumbria. Though the detailed guidelines within it have been superseded by the fuller, national VCH Parish Template, you will still find our project Handbook useful for source material that relates to Cumbria. The national VCH website also contains other guidance documents, including a checklist of electronic sources.

[Briefing Note 2: Locating Your Sources](#) Where to find sources for the history of your township

[Cumbrian History Societies](#) Links to other societies' web-sites  
[Printed primary Sources for mediaeval landownership](#)

[Cumbria Post Offices](#) VCH Head Office has gathered together a number of helpful resources, including a national list of Post Offices compiled by Ken Smith. These detail the opening and closure dates up to 2015.

[For an explanation of the terms used, please see this guide.](#)

## Transport

[Cleator and Workington Railway Cumbrian Railways Friends of the Settle-Carlisle Line Project](#) Extensive account  
detailed archive of railway material  
to identify, record and assess the condition of all the railway-related historic structures: Applies to many parishes along the line

[Waverley Railway Line](#) Edinburgh -Carlisle: History leading to its opening in 1862, closure in 1969 and rebirth in 21stC Waverley Route - HeritageAssociation (M Stoddon)

[Fellrunner bus service](#) Short history (Private)

[Cockermouth Keswick & Penrith Railway](#) Description of line and present position

[Forgotten Relics of an Enterprising Railway Age](#) collection of memorabilia including much for Cumbria

[Kirkby Stephen \(preserved railway\)](#) Stainmore Railway

#### Victoria Crosses

[Heroes of World War I](#)  
[Private Beatham VC](#)

VC Citations

[VC Citation Acton](#)

[VC Citation Beatham](#)

[VC Citation Boyle](#)

[VC Citation Christian](#)

[VC Citation Collin](#)

[VC Citation Forshaw](#)

[VC Citation Hardy](#)

[VC Citation Hewitson](#)

[VC Citation Mayson](#)

[VC Citation Edward Smith](#)

[VC Citation James Smith](#)

#### Lists of External Websites

[Countywide List](#)

[County Websites,specific to Carlisle](#)  
[County Websites specific to Kendal](#)  
[Outcounty List](#)

[Cumbria History Societies](#)