

Ancient Monuments in this township

1923 List

WETHERAL AND WARWICK

Roman:

- (a) inscription on rock opposite Corby (C.I.L. vii, 922).
- (b) Altar from Birdoswald at Corby Castle (C.I.L., vii, 837).

Earthwork: Warwick Knowe, with breastwork (Whellan, 188).

Churches etc:

- (a) Warwick, St. Leonard's ; early 12th cent. apse, narthex foundations and W. end arch. Alterations in 16th cent. and c. 1818 ; restoration 1870 (T. H. B. Graham, N.S. xiii, 87) .
- (b) Wetheral, Holy Trinity and St. Constantine; mediæval, altered in 16th cent. Tower 1789-80. Howard chapel 1791, with monuments to Howards of Corby. Chancel rebuilt 1872. Tower rebuilt and nave restored 1882 (J. H. Martindale, N.S. xxii, 235). Alabaster effigies of Sir Richard Salkeld, d. 1503 and wife. Some old glass. On the dedications see Prescott, *Wetherhal*, 7.
- (c) Gatehouse of Benedictine priory, founded c. 1100 (J. H. Martindale, N.S. xxii, 239) .
- (d) St. Cuthbert's well mentioned c. 1200 (Prescott, *Wetherhal*, 96).
- (e) Grith or Sanctuary cross, (*ibid.* 372).
- (f) "St. Constantine's cells " or " Wetheral safeguards," used in 14th cent. (O.S. xv, 330). Three caves, each 7 by 3 by 3 yds. with front walled up.

Castles, etc.:

- (a) Corby castle, mediæval stair and central part, the rest modernized 1813. Dovecot 1813 (O.S. ix, 431). Roman altar, see above; and great collection of objects of antiquity and art.
- (b) Coat House, pele-tower ?

Old roads:

- (a) "High Street," from Wetheral pasture towards Armathwaite
- (b) "Stonywath," S. of Wragmire.
- (c) Bridge over Eden at Warwick, mentioned 1259-60 (Prescott, *Wetherhal*, 131) ; foundations above present bridge which was built 1833-35.

Old ford " Warthewyk wath " below the bridge (T. H. B. Graham, N.S. xiii, 103).

Sites:

- (a)"Stoneraise," 350 yds. W. of Edenbrows.

(b) "Tackengate stone," 4m. W. of Blackmoss pool.

Relic: E. window from Arthuret church brought 1868 to Whoof House.

Finds: Anglo-Saxon coins, 1855, 2m. S. of Scotby church.

See [Pastscape](#) (Wetheral) for much more detail on these and more entries (164 in total which includes some for Warwick)– though there may be some overlap with other townships).