## Ancient Monuments in this township

## 1923 List

## ADDINGHAM (Little Salkeld)

*Great stone circle:* "Long Meg and her daughters." Long Meg, the outlier, 12 ft. high. The circle, now of 59 stones, 360 ft. E. and W. diam.; 305 ft. N. and S. (C. W. Dymond, O.S. v, 39; N.S. xiii, 406).

## Tumulus and circle :

- (a) "Little Meg," Maughanby; c. 650 yds. E.N.E. of Long Meg; eleven stones round a small tumulus; cist found with cremation urn; ring-marked stone *in situ;* another, from the cist, in Penrith Museum (N.S. ii, 381-2; xiii, 407).
- (b) Grayson lands, ½ m. W. of N. from Addingham church ; tumulus removed, urn and bead from the cist now in Carlisle Museum; ringmarked stone in situ (W. G. Collingwood, N.S. i, 295; ii, 382).

Tumulus: site <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> m. S.W. of Fiend's Fell; cist and skeleton found 1850 (Whellan, 503).

Earthwork :vallum and fosse round a spring N. of Long Meg (Stukeley in 1725).

Anglian church site on the Eden near N. boundary of parish; an 8th or 9th cent. foundation, ? destroyed by flood 1360 (Rev. C. J. Gordon, N.S. xiv, 328).

Church:

- (a) St. Michael's, built after 1360, altered 1786, restored 1839, 1898 (Rev. T. W. Stephenson, N.S. xiii, 162).
- (b) Early monuments from the old site:-9th cent. cross-shaft and 11th cent. cross at the church; cross, socket, hogback and graveslab found 1913; l0th cent. fragment in Carlisle Museum (Rev. C. J. Gordon, N.S. xiv, 333; W. G. Collingwood in Calverley, *Crosses*, 3; N.S. i, 289; xiii, 164).
- (c) St. Michael's well, near old church, but now W. of the Eden.
- (d) Ancient chapel of Little Salkeld, deserted 1360 (Rev. C. J. Gordon, N.S. xiv, 331).

Castle of Little Salkeld, site (Lysons, Cumbd., 4).

Domestic : Salkeld Hall, internally ancient, new front 1790 (Jefferson, Leath Ward, 325).

Old dykes

- (a) :Cannerheugh dyke " and three round grey stones thereat " (Jefferson, *Leath Ward*, 327).
- (b) Gamblesby manor boundary ; Parkin stones, long currock and House-in-the-scar (Jefferson, *Leath Ward*, 327).

Old roads:

- 12th cent. road running E. of Gamblesby (Lanercost Register, T. H. B. Graham, N.S. xxi, 48).
- Dacre to Kirkoswald, and Penrith to Alston via Force Mill bridge, which was rebuilt 1360, C. 1530 and C. 1770, and ruined by 1855 ; remains visible (Rev. C. J. Gordon, N.S. xiii, 169).

Gamblesby village stocks (T. H. B. Graham, N.S. xxi, 48).

See <u>Pastscape</u> for much more detail on these and more entries (only 3 under Little Salkeld in total – though there may be some overlap with adjacent townships)).