

Ancient Monuments in this township

1926 List

BROUGHAM

Stone circles, S. side of Leacet wood; urn, burnt bones found (o.s. v, 96).

Interment with cist etc. at Moorhouse farm (*Proc. S.A., N.S. vi, 270*).

Roman

- (a) fort, BROCAVUM, and tombstone (R. G. Collingwood, N.S. xxii, 140). Milestone found 1874, ½m. N. of E. from Brougham Castle (Prof. Harkness, o.s. ii, 147). Inscribed stones (C.I.L. vii, pp. 73, 74). Coins of c. 253-273 found 1910 near the Castle (N.s. Xi, 209).
- (b) Road, Brougham to Wetherriggs (P. Ross, N.S. xx, 12) ; and
- (c) eastwards from Brougham to Kirkbythore.

Churches:

- (a) " Ninekyrkes " (N. & B. i, 392), St. Ninian's, rebuilt 1660. Bell inscribed " Ninekirks, 1625." Two graveslabs found 1846 over graves under the chancel. Font, 1662; almsbox, 1663 (Rev. T. Lees, o.s. iv, 420; Rev. A. J. Heelis, N.S. iii, 353).
- (b) St. Wilfrid's, ancient chapel rebuilt 1659, restored 1840-50. Old cross-base with modern cross in churchyard (N.s. xxiv, 375).
- (c) St. Wilfrid's Well.

Brougham Castle, on site of Roman fort. Keep c. 1170; outworks 1204; outer gatehouse c. 1270 and c. 1310; buildings by Roger de Clifford III c. 1380; repaired c. 1550; restored 1652 and dismantled 1691. Fosse on E., S. and W. sides. Two piscinae in chapel (o.s. xii, 209). (Curwen, *Castles*, 87; N.S. xxii., 143).

Domestic:

- (a) Brougham Hall, 14th cent., rebuilt 1829 (Curwen, *Castles*, 258).
- (b) Hornby Hall, of Birkbecks c. 1550 (M. W. Taylor, o.s. iv, 392)
- (c) Winderwath Hall; chapel formerly at Chapel Garth ? (N. & B. i, 400; Whellan, 790) ? the same as Hospital lands of Clarke, *Survey*, 5.

Other:

- (a) The Countess' Pillar, 1656 (N. & B. i, 394)•
- (b) Site of Hartshorn tree, on road 2½m. E. of Brougham Castle; horns affixed 1333 in memory of King Edward Baliol's hunting, and removed 1648 (Lady Anne Pembroke, *Diary*, 1658).

Roads:

- (a) Eamont bridge to Brough on Stainmore (on line of Roman road) made after Acts of which the first dates 1743 (J. F. Curwen, MS.).

(b) Old ford over Eamont at Udford.

(c) The Castle wath (ford) of Brougham mentioned 1380 (*Cal. Pat. Rolls*, 1377-81, p. 530).

(d) Brougham bridge, 1812.

Find: Anglo-Saxon gilt circlet (*Archaeological Journal*, iv, 63).

See [Pastscape](#) for much more detail on these and more entries (74 in total – though there may be some overlap with other townships).