

Ancient Monuments in this township

1923 List

ARTHURET

Tumulus: double stone cist with two skeletons and pottery found 1870 near gate to Brackenhill (Lord Northesk, O.S. xii, 177).

Roman:

- (a) fort, CASTRA EXPLORATORUM, site S.E. of Netherby Hall. Relics now mostly at Carlisle Museum.
- (b) Inscriptions, C.I.L., vii, 963 (Arthuret) ; *ibid.* 953-973, E.E. iii, 110-112; vii, 1087; ix, 1225-6 (from *Netherby*).

Earthworks: Arthuret Knowes, S. of church and rectory; fosse 2 to 3 ft. wide, upcast on both sides, forming a square of c.40 ft. sides (T. H. and Mrs. Hodgson, N.S. viii, 245) ; of later type than the battle of Ardderyd, A.D. 573 (on which see Dr. Barnes, N.S. viii, 236).

Church:

- (a) St. Michael's, rebuilt 1609, restored 1868;
- (b) old E. window at Whoof House, see *Wetheral* (Canon Bower, N.S. viii, 374).
- (c) Brass, 15th cent. found 1868 (Canon Bower, N.S. i, 114).
- (d) Churchyard cross (W. G. Collingwood in Calverley, *Crosses*, 8).
- (e) Graham monuments, two of 1657, one of 1782.
- (f) Archie Armstrong's grave 1672, site unknown.
- (g) St. Michael's well.
- (h) Ancient church of Easton, 13th-14th cent., site W. of Chapeltown (N. and B. ii, 599).
- (i) Ancient chapel of Sollom, 14th cent., site near Chapel Flish (T.H. B. Graham, N.S. xii, 55)

Pele-towers :

- (a) Netherby Hall was in 1552 tower of Richard Grame (Curwen, *Castles*, map, 416).
- (b) Brackenhill Tower, rebuilt 1586 (J. H. Martindale, N.S. viii, 375; Curwen, *Castles*, 352).

Old roads :

- (a) Gretna to Rockcliffe by the ferry, " Willie of the boats," and Longtown to Rockcliffe, fording near Linefoot
- (b) The bridge at Longtown built between end of 17th cent. And 1769 (T. H. B. Graham, N.S. xii, 55 , 56)

See [Pastscape](#) for much more detail on these and more entries (47 in total – though there may be some overlap with other townships).