

## Ancient Monuments in this township

1926 List

### APPLEBY (ST. LAWRENCE)

#### *Churches*

(a) St. Lawrence's, mentioned before 1120 as chapel of the castle (Prescott, *Wetherhal*, 10, 39) ; burnt 1174, but base-course of N. aisle and part of flat buttress of the Norman fabric remain. Rebuilt 1176 with W. tower. Porch and S. doorway early 13<sup>th</sup> cent.; S. chancel aisle and chantry of the B.V.M. (extended later as Parker chapel) and arcades of nave c. 1286. N. chancel aisle (St. Nicholas' chantry chapel) of 1331. Church burnt 1388; repaired early 15th cent. Restored 1655 (Canon Mathews, o.s.viii, 396; Canon Shepherd, N.S. ix, 322).

Piscina (o.s. xii, 208). Two graveslabs and two fragments (N.s. vii, 167). Female effigy, 13th-14th cent. (o.s. xv, 420) and another 13th ? cent. (*ibid.*). Effigies of Lady Anne Clifford's mother, d. 1616 (o.s. viii, 174; xv, 419) and of Lady Anne, d. 1675 (o.s. viii, 181). 15th cent. screens and stalls. Three chained books, given 1632 (o.s. xi, 271). Renaissance Corporation seats (N.s. ix, 166) . 16th cent. organ, enlarged 1891.

(b) Site of chapel at Hoff (N. & B. i, 339).

*Castle*; keep before 1174; repaired 1200 and ? 1383; gatehouse before 1422; hall, chapel etc. rebuilt 1454. Castle repaired 1651; almost entirely rebuilt 1688. Moats round each of the three ramparted baileys. (Canon Simpson, o.s. i, 242; R. S. Ferguson, viii, 382; Curwen, *Castles*, 75).

#### *Other buildings:*

(a) Hospital of St. Anne, 1650 (E. A. Heelis, N.S. ix, 192).

(b) Grammar School, 1574 (Rev. J. Heelis, o.s. viii, 404).

(c) Moot Hall. Two market crosses, restored.

#### *Old road,*

(a) Appleby-Orton, made turnpike 1760 (N. & B. i, 9).

(b) Bridge over Eden 12th cent. (o.s. xi, 55) ; a chapel formerly at its W. end (N. & B. i, 328). Bridge repaired 1847 and Roman inscribed stone found (o.s. xi, 57) ; now rebuilt.

*Site of battle with Scots*, ? 1400, at Douglas-ing, S. end of old bridge at Hoff (N. & B. i, 339)

See [Pastscape](#) for much more detail on these and more entries (212 in total – though there may be some overlap with other townships).