

## ALLERDALE BELOW

Key: n.f. = No separate figure given

\* = Figures for 1981 and 1991 represent those present on census night. Please see notes for the number of persons usually resident.

TOWNSHIP	AN. PARISH	1801	1811	1821	1831	1841	1851	1861	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931	1951	1961	1971	1981*	1991*	2001
Allhallows		173	179	219	205	235	255	256	222	736	832	794	968	930	747	692	627	576	554	495	548
Allonby	Bromfield	726	655	709	783	811	749	649	572	868	497	421	426	660	461	550	493	423	388	395	462
Aspatria and Brayton	Aspatria	327	478	632	761	988	1123	1210	1778	2408	2714	2885	3339	3521	3189	3061	2924	3087	2750	2702	2718
Bewaldeth and Snittlegarth)	Torpenhow	55	65	97	72	73	90	95	93	90	74	75	61	50	44	46	40	40	43	34	40
Birkby	Cross Canonby	127	138	96	110	89	117	157	166	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.
Blennerhassett and Kirkland	Torpenhow	204	195	224	238	224	241	234	347	490	503	430	455	424	330	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.
Blennerhassett and Torpenhow		n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	553	509	408	420	410	437
Blindcraze, Isel and Redmain	Isel	188	233	311	323	347	370	335	298	325	292	276	262	275	233	370	297	313	306	286	287
Bolton, High		232	307	321	352	312	365	330	298	272	936	898	887	868	737	634	576	512	501	593	585
Bolton, Low		463	668	802	893	899	766	718	573	636	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.
Bothel and Threapland	Torpenhow	313	302	384	405	455	495	430	414	392	386	336	350	389	364	300	297	284	328	420	438
Bridekirk	Bridekirk	94	115	144	111	121	113	125	139	87	107	110	113	117	105	745	792	801	773	685	636
Bromfield	Bromfield	297	297	363	405	364	359	411	379	378	384	382	355	392	324	602	545	428	510	508	530
Broughton, Great	Bridekirk	408	422	435	523	562	619	836	1024	1121	1447	1334	1363	1360	1211	1367	1421	1474	1620	1569	1727
Broughton, Little		243	231	237	297	344	439	641	792	798	820	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.
Broughton Moor		n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	920	997	932	823	971	976	920	884	771	726
Caldbeck		1171	1436	1588	1578	1495	1608	1509	1579	1176	1068	863	821	775	796	746	641	635	613	691	714
Briery Cottages	Crosthwaite	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	100	91	62	38	92	97	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.
Camerton	Camerton	71	85	86	101	154	191	224	226	239	245	238	258	240	203	210	201	186	195	183	172
Crosby	Cross Canonby	193	207	200	197	272	273	506	634	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.
Cross Canonby	Cross Canonby	n.f.	n.f.	60	59	59	76	87	104	857	1257	931	758	927	862	875	941	1042	1080	1023	1054
Dearham	Dearham	403	443	515	736	1037	1209	1509	1935	2246	2598	2147	2127	2075	1923	1894	1738	1642	1846	1905	2028
Dovenby	Bridekirk	153	209	214	247	246	261	272	253	227	238	198	216	189	163	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.
Ellenborough and Ewanrigg	Dearham	471	638	621	713	766	969	1086	1329	2883	4471	4529	4509	4356	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.
Flimby		273	271	376	404	546	555	1178	1713	2123	2415	2482	2487	2498	2199	2066	2065	1943	1728	1763	n.f.
Gilcrux		249	276	377	382	464	504	653	642	514	572	413	415	463	395	351	341	302	302	313	303
Hayton and Mealo	Aspatria	174	192	241	253	378	461	390	332	295	317	285	340	346	248	222	214	214	229	226	229
Holme Abbey	Holme Cultram	590	600	758	861	868	972	982	933	938	906	799	793	772	764	720	891	783	771	770	776
Holme East Waver	Holme Cultram	371	393	502	481	470	496	526	495	452	421	414	378	358	371	404	342	303	338	304	306
Holme Low	Holme Cultram	637	767	811	974	933	922	1538	1906	2092	2522	2393	2649	3590	2980	508	339	329	340	351	373
Holme St Cuthbert	Holme Cultram	589	678	701	740	766	822	821	753	748	753	669	674	699	628	551	446	405	399	402	421

Ireby, High		96	130	164	185	158	174	128	115	109	95	113	94	111	125	541	479	441	421	461	428
Ireby Low		262	269	293	314	314	331	337	314	312	295	296	281	258	248	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.
Isel Old Park	Isel	88	84	90	108	107	87	87	75	67	78	67	77	79	68	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.
Keswick	Crosthwaite	1350	1683	1901	2159	2442	2618	2610	2777	3201	3760	4451	4403	5555	4635	4868	4765	5183	5645	5508	4984
Langrigg and Mealrigg	Bromfield	198	212	194	269	262	281	324	288	277	278	245	281	239	215	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.
Maryport	Cross Canonby	2932	3134	3514	3877	5311	5716	6150	6938	7439	7939	7368	6909	6550	10183	12234	12393	11613	11618	11443	11275
Mosedale	Caldbeck	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	58	59	51	49	46	59	35	43	44	49	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.
Oughterside and Allerby	Aspatria	269	249	347	381	555	662	705	667	500	572	414	559	622	586	650	604	560	534	575	626
Papcastle	Bridekirk	283	311	384	461	568	632	736	669	700	633	596	556	539	549	266	311	449	448	430	406
Plumbland		330	237	396	524	729	800	726	760	650	670	533	568	576	571	542	457	429	377	376	367
Ribton	Bridekirk	47	51	36	26	25	19	18	22	18	23	12	23	17	17	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.
Seaton	Camerton	562	726	620	745	787	835	1102	1971	2904	3229	1594	1801	2010	1941	2649	3417	3923	4381	4716	4861
Skidaw	Crosthwaite	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	15	10	10	7	3	3	1	5	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.
St John's Castlerigg & Wythburn	Crosthwaite	469	606	566	567	499	558	605	665	675	1650	764	735	783	654	511	503	439	437	384	407
Sunderland	Isel	No list	61	48	77	81	99	70	70	63	62	55	55	60	60	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.
Tallentire	Bridekirk	182	213	244	237	246	250	248	212	217	230	201	200	202	184	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.
Torpenhow and Whitrigg	Torpenhow	210	262	256	317	315	349	324	288	278	290	260	270	281	281	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.	n.f.
Uldale	Uldale	234	279	343	344	330	388	294	265	254	222			228	217	541	479	441	421	461	428
Underskiddaw	Crosthwaite	338	380	487	477	549	508	482	499	526	464	262	242	237	293	371	325	351	304	338	282
West Newton	Bromfield	726	223	309	322	335	347	353	389	868	356	354	308	323	316	247	243	199	210	250	247
Westward		918	1002	1287	1253	1311	1283	1136	1065	1044	1052	917	862	897	855	821	799	723	718	777	814

**Notes**

Allhallows Allhallows colliery opened or expanded by Allerdale Coal Co. in 1880s, although there is Mines Inspector's Report of 1877. In 1896 the mine employed 447 people.  
1981 - 544 persons usually resident  
1991 - 504 persons usually resident

Allonby Allonby and West Newton were combined up to 1891  
1841 - Increase in numbers attributed to presence of visitors for sea bathing  
1851 - Census not taken in visiting season  
1861 - decrease in population attributed to absence of men on sea voyages or fishing  
1901 - Allonby and West Newton become separate parishes  
1921 - High figure attributed to summer visitors - census taken 19/20 June  
1981 - 373 persons usually resident  
1981 - 409 persons usually resident

Aspatria and Bra 1851 - Includes 30 temporary residents - chiefly railway labourers and their families  
1981 - 2745 persons usually resident  
1991 - 2740 persons usually resident

Bewaldeth and S 1991 - 40 persons usually resident

Birkby 1881 - Combined population Cross Canonby, Crosby and Birkby  
1891 - Combined population Cross Canonby, Crosby and Birkby  
1901 - Netherhall C.P. created in 1894, being that part of Cross Canonby C.P. within Maryport U.D. Hence the population figures given 1901 onwards represent Cross Canonby, Crosby and Birkby townships and are the full population of Cross Canonby Parish.

Blennerhasset & Blennerhasset and Torpenhow 1951 - Blennerhasset and Torpenhow CP created 1934 from Blennerhasset and Kirkland CP and part of Torpenhow and Whitrigg CP.  
1951 - Blennerhasset and Torpenhow CP created 1934 from Blennerhasset and Kirkland CP and part of Torpenhow and Whitrigg CP.  
1981 - 412 persons usually resident  
1991 - 411 persons usually resident

Blindcrake, Isel & 1921 - Figure of 414 based on 1935 boundary - Gain of 60 from Sunderland, 79 from Isel Old Park  
1931 - Figure of 361 based on post 1935 boundary - Gain of 60 from Sunderland CP, 68 from Isel Old Park  
1951 - Blindcrake CP now comprises B,I & R plus Isel Old Park CP and Sunderland CP  
1981 - 302 persons usually resident

Bolton, High Bolton High-side sometimes called Bolton Gate, Bolton Low-side is called Bolton Wood and Quarry Hill  
1861 - The sub-district of Caldbeck is decreasing in population consequent to its being an agricultural one, the introduction of artificial manure has lessened the demand for labour in lime-works in Caldbeck and the lead mines in this parish and the coal mines in Bolton afford less employment than hitherto.  
1891 - Combined figure for Bolton High and Bolton Low from now on.; Boltons CP  
1981 - 486 person usually resident in Boltons

Bolton, Low 1841 - The return for the township of Low Bolton states that about 20 persons have emigrated since Dec. 31st 1840.  
1891 - Combined figure for Bolton High and Bolton Low from now on.

Bothel and Thre 1991 - 424 persons usually present

Bridekirk 1951 - Now includes Dovenby CP & Tallentire township from 1934  
1981 - 770 persons usually resident  
1991 - 687 persons usually present

Bromfield 1841 - Includes hamlets of Crockdale and Scales, containing 191 and 94 inhabitants, respectively  
1921 - Figure of 774 based on post 1935 boundary - gain of 143 from Blencogo CP, 239 from Langrig & Mealrigg CP  
1931 - Figure of 678 based on post 1935 boundary- gain of 143 from Blencogo CP, 239 from Langrig & Mealrigg CP  
1951 - From 1935 Bromfield CP comprises Bromfield, and Langrigg & Mealrigg  
1981 - 511 usually resident

Broughton Moor Broughton Moor CP established in 1898, taking 903 persons from GtBr and 431 from LBr.  
1981 - 870 persons usually resident  
1991 - 790 persons usually resident

Briery Cottages 1841 - Greta Mills & Briery Cottages are extra parochial. Included in the surrounding Parish of Crosthwaite for census  
1861 - Skiddaw and Briery Cottages formerly extra parochial have become parishes for the purposes of the Act of 20 Vict. c.19.  
1894 boundary change: Keswick C.P. extended to include the following C.P.'s in Keswick U.D. Briery Cottages (pop. 78 in 1901), Castlerigg St. Johns & Wythburn (part of, pop. 221), and Underskiddaw (part of, pop. 149).

Caldbeck	<p>1801-61, included High Grave Quarter, Low Grave Quarter, Haltcliffe Quarter, and 1841-66 Mosedale Mosedale treated as a separate CP from 1866-1934</p> <p>1861 - Introduction of artificial manure led to reduced demand for labour at the limeworks. Also reduced demand at the lead and coal mines at Bolton.</p> <p>1981 - 606 persons usually resident</p> <p>1991 - 688 persons usually resident</p>
Camerton	<p>1831 - The increase in population is attributed to expansion of colliery work.</p> <p>1851 - The increase in population is attributed to expansion of colliery work.</p> <p>1921 - Figure of 257 based on post 1935 boundary - Gain of 17 from Ribton</p> <p>1931 - Figure of 220 based on post 1935 boundary - Gain of 17 from Ribton</p> <p>1951 - Following 1935 boundary change Camerton C.P. also includes Ribton C.P.</p> <p>1981 - 193 persons usually resident</p> <p>1981 - 190 persons usually resident</p>
Crosby	<p>1861 - Increase in population is attributed to the opening of coal mines and to the erection of houses for the accommodation of the workmen</p> <p>1871 - The increase of population is attributed to the opening of a new coal pit and to the erection of blast furnaces</p> <p>1891 - Combined population Cross Canonby, Crosby and Birkby</p> <p>1891 - Combined population Cross Canonby, Crosby and Birkby</p> <p>1901 - Netherhall C.P. created in 1894, being that part of Cross Canonby C.P. within Maryport U.D. Hence the population figures given 1901 onwards represent Cross Canonby, Crosby and Birkby townships and are the full population of Cross Canonby Parish.</p>
Cross Canonby	<p>Cross Canonby Parish as a whole comprises Birkby, Cross Canonby and Crosby townships and Maryport Chapelry. The figures given above for 1811 to 1891 are for Maryport chapelry – i.e. Cross Canonby Parish less the three townships (also described as Maryport St Mary parish).</p> <p>1801 - Cross Canonby with Maryport - total figure of 2932</p> <p>1821 - The entire parish of Cross Canonby contains 3870 exclusive of 603 sailors belonging to Maryport but inclusive of 113 persons said to be attributable to the Ellenborough township.</p> <p>1881 - Combined population Cross Canonby, Crosby and Birkby</p> <p>1891 - Combined population Cross Canonby, Crosby and Birkby</p> <p>1981 - 1071 persons usually resident</p> <p>1991 - 1034 persons usually resident</p>
Dearham	<p>1991 - 1929 persons usually present</p>
Dovenby	<p>1931 - With Bridekirk from 1934</p>
Ellenborough and E	<p>1871 - The increase in population is attributed to the extension of coal mining operations and to the erection of blast furnaces</p> <p>1931 - Maryport C.P. created from Ellenborough &amp; Ewanrigg C.P. &amp; Netherhall C.P. Ellenborough &amp; Ewanrigg ceases to exist (April 1st 1929)</p>
Flimby	<p>1821 - Census figure exclusive of sailors.</p> <p>1861 - Increase in population attributed to the opening of extensive coal mines and to the erection of houses for the accommodation</p>

of the workmen

1951 - Flimby CP (previously part of Cockermouth RD) became a ward of Maryport U. D. as part of the 1935 boundary changes.

1961 - Ward of Maryport U.D.

1981 - 1723 persons usually resident

2001 - no breakdown of figures for Maryport U.D.

Gilcrux 1861 - The increase in population is attributed to the opening of coal mines and to the erection of houses for the accommodation of the workmen

1871 - Increase in population attributed to extension of coal mining and the erection of blast furnaces.

1981 - 286 persons usually resident

1991 - 323 persons usually resident

Hayton and Mea 1921 - 269 based on post 1935 boundaries - loss of 77 to Oughterside and Allerby based on 1935 boundaries

1931 - 180 based on post 1935 boundaries - loss of 68 to Oughterside and Allerby based on 1935 boundaries

1951 - 1935 boundary changes - Hayton & Mealo lost population to Oughterside & Allerby

1981 - 219 persons usually resident

1991 - 223 persons usually resident

Holme Abbey 1921 - In terms of post 1935 boundaries 9 people fall within Holme Low and 18 transfer from Holme St Cuthbert (total of 781)

1931 - In terms of post 1935 boundaries 9 people become part of Holme Low, 17 transfer from Holme St Cuthbert (total of 772)

1951 - The 1935 boundary changes meant that a small number of Holme Abbey inhabitants became part of Holme Low C.P. and a number of Holme St Cuthbert became part of Holme Abbey.

1981 - 765 persons usually resident

1991 - 779 persons usually resident

Holme East Wav 1951 - 1935 boundary changes involved minor land area adjustments with no consequential population change.

1981 - 337 persons usually resident

1991 - 306 persons usually resident

Holme Low 1861 - Increase of population is attributed to the erection of upwards of 100 houses at New Silloth forming a new town and port.

1871 - Increase in population is attributed to the erection of homes at Silloth to which watering place many visitors resort during the summer months

1981 - 341 persons usually resident

1991 - 348 persons usually resident

Holme St Cuthbe 1951 - 1935 boundary change resulted in transfer of inhabitants from Holme Low, a number to Holme Low and also to Holme Abbey

1981 - 400 persons usually resident

1991 - 408 persons usually resident

Ireby, High and L 1935 boundary change created Ireby C.P. combining High Ireby, Low Ireby and Uldale C.P.'s

1981 - 412 persons usually resident

1991 - 450 persons usually resident

1981-2001 - Ireby and Uldale CP

Isel Old Park 1821 - Increased population attributed to enclosure of land and improvement in agriculture

	1951 - Now part of Blinkcrake C.P.
Keswick	1894 boundary change: Keswick C.P. extended to include the following C.P.'s in Keswick U.D. - Briery Cottages (pop. 78 in 1901), Castlerigg St. Johns & Wythburn (part of, pop. 221), and Underskiddaw (part of, pop. 149). 1935 boundary change Keswick C.P. gained from Castlerigg St Johns and Wythburn C.P 1981 - 4777 persons usually present 1991 - 4836 persons usually present
Langrigg and Me	1951 - 1935 boundary change - Lanrigg & Mealrigg part of Bromfield CP
Maryport	1801 - Inhabitants of Cross Canonby township are included with Maryport. Subsequent returns given as Maryport North, South and East Wards 1821 - The entire parish of Cross Canonby contains 3870 exclusive of 603 sailors belonging to Maryport but inclusive of 113 persons said to be attributable to the Ellenborough township 1841 - The return for the chapelry of Maryport includes 38 persons sleeping in the harbour. 1871 - The increase of population in 'the parish of Cross Canonby with Maryport' is attributed to the opening of a new coal pit and to the erection of blast furnaces 1931 - Maryport CP created from Ellenborough & Ewanrigg CP and Netherhall CP in 1929 1981 - 11547 persons usually resident 1991 - 11572 persons usually resident
Mosedale	1801 - Mosedale part of Caldbeck Haltcliffe township. (Caldbeck parish comprises Caldbeck High, Low and Haltcliffe townships 1841 - Mosedale listed as separate township within the parish of Caldbeck. 1951 - Mosedale C.P. incorporated into Mungrisedale C.P. (Penrith R.D.)
Oughterside and	1921 - figure of 757 based on post 1935 boundaries - gain of 58 from Aspatria & Brayton; 77 from Hyton & Mealo 1931 - figure of 704 based on post 1935 boundaries - gain of 50 from Aspatria & Brayton; 68 from Hyton & Mealo 1935 boundary change - O & A gained population from Aspatria & Brayton, Hayton & Mealo 1981 - 522 persons usually resident 1991 - 576 persons usually resident
Papcastle	1841 - Papcastle Village and Gote village combined. Derwent Mill was built 1834. Gote transferred to Cockermouth UDC in 1935 1921 - figure of 225 based on post 1935 boundaries 1931 - figure of 261 based on post 1935 boundaries 1935 boundary change: Hamlet of Goat, previously Papcastle CP now Cockermouth C.P. 1981 - 441 persons usually resident 1991 - 447 persons usually resident
Plumbland	1851 - The increase in population of Plumbland Parish is attributed to the opening of collieries and lime works and the establishment of a free school. 1981 - 368 persons usually resident 1991 - 362 persons usually resident
Ribton	1935 boundary change - Ribton CP incorporated into Caerton CP
Seaton	1891 - figure of 1525 based on post 1899 boundary

	1899 - Boundary change increased Workington CP at expense of Seaton CP involving transfer of 1,884 inhabitants.
	1981 - 4350 persons usually resident
	1991 - 4784 persons usually resident
Skiddaw	1851 - No inhabited buildings
	1861 - Skiddaw and Briery Cottages formerly extra parochial have become parishes for the purposes of the Act of 20 Vict. c.19.
	1951 - Skiddaw C.P. ceased to exist as a result of 1935 boundary changes, becoming part of Underskiddaw
St John's Castlerigg	1891 - The abnormal population of the parish of Wythburn (555) is due to the presence of a large number of labourers dwelling in huts
	1901 - Decrease of population in Castlerigg St. Johns & Wythburn is mainly attributed to the departure of a large number of workmen who at the date of the census in 1891 were engaged in the construction of waterworks
	1981 - 338 persons usually resident
	1991 - 332 persons usually resident
Sunderland	1894 boundary change: Keswick C.P. extended to include the following C.P.'s in Keswick U.D. Briary Cottages (pop. 78 in 1901), Castlerigg St. Johns & Wythburn (part of, pop. 221), Underskiddaw (part of, pop. 149).
Tallentire	1951 - included in Bridekirk CP from 1934
Torpenhow	1951 - Integrated into Blennerhasset and Torpenhow CP on 1st April 1934
Uldale	1951 - Creation of Ireby and Uldale CP since 1931
Underskiddaw	1894 boundary change, part of Underskiddaw C.P. becomes part of Keswick C.P. Population of transferred part of Underskiddaw 149 in 1901
	1901 - figure of 411 based on 1891 boundaries
	1921 - figure of 298 based on 1935 boundaries
	1951 - Skiddaw C.P. ceased to exist as a result of 1935 boundary changes, becoming part of Underskiddaw C.P.
	1981 - 261 persons usually resident
West Newton	Combined with Allonby up to 1901
	1861 - The decrease in population is attributed to the temporary absence of men on sea voyages or employed in fishing.
	1981 - 207 persns usually resident
	1991 - 248 persons usually resident
Westward	Includes Brocklebank, Stoneraise, Rosely and Woodside
	1981 - 705 persons usually resident
	1991 785 persons usually resident

